

REACTOR OPTIMISATION BY MEMBRANE ENHANCED OPERATION

European Research & Innovation Project

Reactor Optimisation by Membrane Enhanced Operation

Interview with Alexander Limper

PhD candidate at the RWTH Aachen University, Germany



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Hi, Alex ! Can you please tell us a little bit about yourself ?

I graduated in mechanical engineering at RWTH Aachen University in September 2016 with a specialization in chemical engineering and computational fluid dynamics. Having investigated fluid flow and mass transfer in hollow fiber membrane modules, ROMEO appeared to be a rather fitting project. Beside fluid flow, the model has to further account for reaction and possibly heat transfer.

I enjoy the work environment at AVT, with many research assistants working on countless projects with great motivation. AVT, Aachener VerfahrensTechnik, means Aachen Chemical Engineering and combines 7 chairs of RWTH working on different topics. I am working with chemical process engineering, which focuses on the development and application of membrane technology.

The PhD I am undertaking within the ROMEO project since last November is more specifically about modelling mass and heat transfer in membrane reactors.

What does your daily job look like, as a research assistant?

It is hard to define one standard day because the most part of it consists in dealing with challenges that come up on the way and that you didn't see coming.

For instance, the implementation of the energy balance in the model looks easy on paper with the basic conservation equations. But if you implement it in the model, you might face problems with convergence and you will have to go on a hunt for the reason which might just be a certain value approaching zero or a mis-



Date of interview : June 2017 Publication : August 2017 take in your code. It can be exciting and it can be frustrating as well. But if you come up with a solution at the end it is very stimulating.

So my job is more a day by day job, working with students, who help me with the model and also Morten Logemann with the membrane coating.

How do you collaborate with Morten, who is working at the RWTH Aachen University on the membrane development?

Morten and I are not working in the same WP of ROMEO but in Aachen we have a really close collaboration, working in the same office. I think it is very important to keep a global vision of the project activities.

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For example, about the water gas shift reaction, we had to adapt our approach because we saw that we will not able to produce a membrane selective enough for a hydrogen separation. Now we have adapted the water gas shift reaction, so we will try to find a CO2 selective membrane. It will be important for the modelling as well, not only for the membrane coating or process development. So, it is important that we, in RWTH, are cooperating together but also with the other partners of the project.

What excites you in ROMEO?

The project is a very interdisciplinary project. We have to coordinate a lot with other partners. The aim to design not only a functional membrane reactor for several selected large-scale industrial applications, but also a methodology to evaluate feasibility of this technology for any other given reaction/separation problem is very ambitious.

The most part of my job consist in dealing with challenges that come up on the way and that you didn't see coming.

Developing a model is quite demanding because we are aiming for a very general model to be applied to a lot of possible reactions. So it's not just another application.

I like that it is demanding. By that way you can push yourself to achieve something you wouldn't have thought you could! It may prove to be a hard task to fulfill until the very end, but I am sure that with this ambition, we will also have achieved quite more than we expected in the beginning.

What is your objective is the frame of the project? Could you give us a concrete example of a benefit that could be obtained thanks to ROMEO?

Within the methodology development, we aim to develop a model that shall be a helpful tool for a broad range of applications.

It is important that we, in RWTH, are cooperating together but also with the other partners of the project.

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know that you are attending ROMEO's progress meeting in Madrid next November. What are your expectations?

We already have regular telephone conferences, which are nice to get everybody heard. But with everybody on the phone it is sometimes hard if you have questions for someone in particular.

I hope this meeting will give chances to coordinate stuff like that, as already done during the previous projects meetings. We will also have a lot more time to discuss and get to know each

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RWTH Aachen University (Chair of Chemical Engineering - AVT.CVT), has extensive experience in the development of membrane integrated processes.

RWTH is responsible for the development of the architecture of the membrane reactor in the ROMEO project and will also model the membrane reactor.

http://www.avt.rwth-aachen.de/

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ROMEO in brief

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